

**Guided Reading Activity 3-3**

**Parenting Styles and Social Development**

*For use with textbook pages 78-86*

**Directions: Filling in the Blanks** Use your textbook to fill in the blanks using the words in the box.

authoritarian	moral	role taking
democratic/authoritative	oral stage	socialization
developmental	permissive/laissez-faire	stressed
identification	psychosocial	uninvolved
limits	responsibility	

**Parenting Styles**

Children learn independence and adult roles primarily from the parent-child relationship.

In **1** \_\_\_\_\_ families, children do not have the right to question their parents.

In **2** \_\_\_\_\_ families children participate in decision making as their age allows.

In **3** \_\_\_\_\_ families children have the final say. **4** \_\_\_\_\_ parents are distant from their children and uncommitted to parenting.

In democratic/authoritative families, **5** \_\_\_\_\_ are established and **6** \_\_\_\_\_ is assumed gradually.

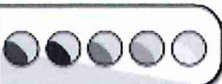
**Child Abuse**

Overburdened and **7** \_\_\_\_\_ parents tend to abuse their children. Abuse has many **8** \_\_\_\_\_ effects for victims.

**Social Development**

**9** \_\_\_\_\_ is the process of learning the cultural rules of behavior. The first stage of Sigmund Freud's psychosexual theory of development is known as the **10** \_\_\_\_\_. The **11** \_\_\_\_\_ process occurs when boys relate better to their fathers and girls to their mothers. Erik Erikson's theory of **12** \_\_\_\_\_ development assumes that much development occurs when the crises of life are resolved.

The cognitive-developmental approach to development recognizes children's games as a time when children practice **13** \_\_\_\_\_. Lawrence Kohlberg's theory of **14** \_\_\_\_\_ development stresses the importance of seeing others' points of view during social development.

**Vocabulary Activity 3-3**  **Parenting Styles and Social Development**

**Directions:** Choose the term from the list below that best completes each sentence. Write the correct term in the space provided.

- |                          |                          |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| anal stage               | latency stage            |
| authoritarian            | role taking              |
| democratic/authoritative | oral stage               |
| socialization            | permissive/laissez-faire |
| genital stage            | phallic stage            |

1. Adolescents are encouraged to participate in decision making in \_\_\_\_\_ families.
2. According to Sigmund Freud, infants associate erotic pleasure with the mouth during the \_\_\_\_\_.
3. When children try on adult roles during play, they are engaged in \_\_\_\_\_.
4. Freud's theory asserts that during the \_\_\_\_\_ an individual's sexual satisfaction depends on giving pleasure, as well as on receiving it.
5. In the \_\_\_\_\_ family, parents control, shape, and evaluate the behavior of children and adolescents using a set code of conduct.
6. According to Freud, children associate erotic pleasure with the elimination process during the \_\_\_\_\_.
7. The process of learning the rules of behavior for a culture is called \_\_\_\_\_.
8. Children and adolescents have the final say in a \_\_\_\_\_ family.
9. During the \_\_\_\_\_, Freud believed that children associate erotic pleasure with their genitals.
10. Freud claimed that at about age five or six a child pushes aside sexual desires in order to explore the world and learn new skills in the \_\_\_\_\_.

**Directions:** Answer the following questions in the space provided.

11. How does identification help with socialization?  
\_\_\_\_\_
12. Why does sublimation help with role taking?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

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